

# OSTIM TECHNICAL UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ECONOMICS AND ADMINISTRATIVE SCIENCES

## COURSE SYLLABUS FORM 2021-2022 FALL

| ECON 201 Microeconomics |                |        |       |             |            |        |      |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------|-------|-------------|------------|--------|------|
| Course Name             | Course<br>Code | Period | Hours | Application | Laboratory | Credit | ECTS |
| Microeconomics          | ECON 201       | 1      | 3     | 0           | 0          | 3      | 6    |

| Language of Instruction                        | English                                   |
|--|---|
| Course Status                                  | Compulsory                                |
| Course Level                                   | Bachelor                                  |
| Learning and Teaching Techniques of the Course | Lecture, Question-Answer, Problem Solving |

### **Course Objective**

The aim of this course is to present a treatment of the methods of microeconomics that would allow students to apply these tools on their own. In this respect, the fundamental conceptual foundations of microeconomics are explained and concrete examples of their application are provided. This course provide an understanding of microeconomics by concentrating on the behavior of decision makers, namely consumers, producers and government and functioning of markets in the economy. Topics covered are market, budget constraint, consumer preferences, utility function, optimal choice, consumer demand, market demand, market equilibrium, profit maximisation, cost minimisation, cost curves and markets such as perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly.

#### **Learning Outcomes**

The students who become successful in this course will be able;

- to learn the basic concepts of microeconomics,
- to learn the basic methods of microeconomics,
- to apply the basic methods of microeconomics on their own
- to understand the behavior of major decision makers, i.e., consumers, producers and the Government
- to learn about different market structures, ie. perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly.

#### **Course Outline**

The course starts with the introduction of market which includes demand, supply, market equilibrium and pareto efficiency. Then, budget contraint, budget line and taxes, subsidies and rationing are explained. Then, consumer preferences, indifference curves and marginal rate of substitution are examined. Next, the concept of utility is examined in detail including cardinal utility, utility function and marginal utility. Then, the choice of consumers is analysed including optimal choice, consumer demand, estimating utility function and implications of the marginal rate of substitution conditions. Next, the consumer demand is examined including normal and inferior goods, ordinary goods and Giffen goods, income offer curves and Engel curves and inverse demand function. After the Mid-term Exam, firstly, the market demand and market equilibrium are explained. Then, profit maximisation, cost minimisation and cost curves are examined. The course is completed by a thorough discussion of the various market structures such as perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly.



| Weekly Topics and Releated Preparation Studies |  |   |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Weeks  | Topics   | Preparation Studies   |  |  |  |  |
| 1  | The Market<br>(Varian, Chap.1)                   | Demand curve Supply curve Market equilibrium Comparative statics Pareto efficiency  |  |  |  |  |
| 2  | Budget Constraint<br>(Varian, Chapter.2)         | Budget constraint Budget line Taxes, subsidies and rationing  |  |  |  |  |
| 3  | Preferences<br>(Varian, Chapter 3)               | Consumer preferences Indifference curves Example of preferences ( i.e., perfect substitutes, perfect supplements, bads, neutrals, satiation, discrete goods) Marginal rate of substitution  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | Utility<br>(Varian, Chapter 4)                   | Cardinal utility Utility function Examples of utility function (perfect substitutes, perfect complements, quasilinear preferences, Cobb-Douglas preferences) Marginal utility   |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | Choice<br>(Varian, Chapter 5)                    | Optimal choice Consumer demand Example of optimal choice (i.e., perfect substitutes, perfect complements, discrete goods, concave preferences, Cobb- Douglas preferences) Estimating utility function Implications of the MRS conditions      |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | Demand<br>(Varian, Chapter 6)                    | Normal and inferior goods Income offer curves and Engel curves Some examples of income offer curves and Engel curves Ordinary goods and Giffen goods Price offer curve and demand curve Some examples of demand curve Inverse demand function |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | Market Demand (Varian, Chapter 15)  MIDTERM EXAM | From individual to market demand Inverse demand function Elasticity Income elasticity of demand Marginal revenue  |  |  |  |  |



| 9  | Equilibrium<br>(Varian, Chapter16)  | Supply Market Equilibrium Taxes Deadweight loss of a tax Pareto efficiency   |
|----|---|--|
| 10 | Profit Maximization<br>(Varian, Chapter 20)                               | Profits Profit maximisation in the short-run Profit maximisation in the long-run   |
| 11 | Cost Minimisation<br>(Varian, Chapter 21)                                 | Cost minimisation Long-run and short-run costs Fixed and quasi-fixed costs Sunk costs  |
| 12 | Cost Curves<br>(Varian, Chapter 22)                                       | Average costs Marginal costs Variable costs Long-run costs   |
| 13 | Firm Supply<br>(Varian, Chapter 23)                                       | Perfect competition market Supply in perfect competition Profit and producer's surplus Long-run supply curve                         |
| 14 | Monopoly, Monopolistic Competition<br>(Varian, Chapter 25 and Chapter 26) | Maximising profits Inefficiency of monopoly Deadweight loss of monopoly Natural monopoly Causes of monopoly Monopolistic competition |
| 15 | Oligopoly<br>(Varian, Chapter 28)   | Choosing a strategy<br>Comparison of solutions   |
| 16 | FINAL EXAM  |  |

# Textbook(s)/References/Materials:

**TEXTBOOK:** Varian, Hal C. (2020) *Intermediate Microeconomics: A Modern Approach, International Student Edition* (Ninth Edition), W. W. Norton & Company, New York, London

| Assessment                            |        |                         |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| Studies                               | Number | Contribution margin (%) |  |  |  |
| Attendance                            |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Lab                                   |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Classroom application and performance | 1      | 20                      |  |  |  |
| Field Study                           |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Course-Specific Internship (if any)   |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Quizzes / Studio / Critical           |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Homework                              |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Presentation                          |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Projects                              |        |                         |  |  |  |
| Report                                |        |                         |  |  |  |



| Seminar  |       |    |     |
|--|-------|----|-----|
| Midterm Exam/Midterm Jury                      | 1     | 30 |     |
| General Exam / Final Jury                      | 1     | 50 |     |
|  | Total |    | 100 |
| Success Grade Contribution of Semester Studies |       | 50 |     |
| Success Grade Contribution of End of Term      |       | 50 |     |
|  | Total |    | 100 |

| <b>Relationship Between Course Learning Outcomes and Program Competencies</b> |   |                    |   |   |   |   |  |
|---|---|--------------------|---|---|---|---|--|
| Nu  | Learning Outcomes   | Contribution Level |   |   |   |   |  |
|   |   | 1                  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  |
| 1   | to learn the basic concepts of microeconomics   |                    |   |   |   | Χ |  |
| 2   | to learn the basic methods of microeconomics  |                    |   |   |   | Χ |  |
| 3   | to apply the basic methods of microeconomics on their own   |                    |   |   |   | Χ |  |
| 4   | to understand the behavior of major decision makers, i.e., consumers, producers and the government                    |                    |   |   |   | Х |  |
| 5   | to learn about different market structures, ie. perfect competition, monopoly, monopolistic competition and oligopoly |                    |   |   |   | Х |  |

| ECTS / Workload Table  |        |                     |                   |  |  |
|--|--------|---------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| Activities   | Number | Duration<br>(Hours) | Total<br>Workload |  |  |
| Course hours (Including the exam week): 16 x total course hours) | 16     | 3                   | 48                |  |  |
| Laboratory   |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Application  |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Course-Specific Internship                                       | 16     | 1                   | 16                |  |  |
| Field Study  |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Study Time Out of Class  | 16     | 3                   | 48                |  |  |
| Presentation / Seminar Preparation                               |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Projects   |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Reports  |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Homeworks  |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Quizzes / Studio Review  |        |                     |                   |  |  |
| Preparation Time for Midterm Exams / Midterm Jury                | 1      | 28                  | 28                |  |  |
| Preparation Period for the Final Exam / General Jury             | 1      | 40                  | 40                |  |  |
| Total Workload   | (180/  | 30 = 6)             | 180               |  |  |